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15 IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE
16 SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

17 LEEDS LP,

18 Plaintiff,

19 v.

20 UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

21 Defendant.

Civil No. 08-cv-0100-BTM-BLM

THE UNITED STATES' ANSWER TO THE
FIRST AMENDED COMPLAINT

22 Defendant, the United States of America, hereby answers the First Amended Complaint filed by
23 Plaintiff. To the extent not specifically admitted below, the allegations are deemed to be denied.
24 Answering specifically the numbered paragraphs of the First Amended Complaint and utilizing the same
25 paragraph numbering, the United States responds as follows:

- 26 1. The Court dismissed Claim One without prejudice by an order entered on May 23, 2008.
- 27 2. The United States admits that the Court has jurisdiction over this action under 28 U.S.C. §
28 2410; however, it denies that jurisdiction exists under 28 U.S.C. §§ 1346(a)(1) or 1346(e).
3. The United States admits that venue within this district is proper under 28 U.S.C. §
1391(b); however, it denies the remaining allegations in paragraph 3.
4. See responses to paragraphs 1 through 3 above.

1 5. The United States presently lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as
2 to the truth of the allegation in paragraph 5 and therefore denies this allegation.

3 6. The United States admits the allegation in paragraph 6.

4 7. The United States admits that Don and Susanne Ballantyne are residents of the State of
5 California and reside in San Diego, California; the United States presently lacks knowledge or
6 information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the remaining allegation in paragraph 7 and
7 therefore denies this allegation.

8 8. The United States presently lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as
9 to the truth of the allegation in paragraph 8 and therefore denies this allegation.

10 9. The United States denies that any levy was made on property owned by Plaintiff; in
11 addition, the United States presently lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the
12 truth of the remaining allegations in paragraph 9 and therefore denies these allegations.

13 10. The United States denies the allegations in paragraph 10.

14 11. The United States admits that a Notice of Federal Tax Lien was recorded against real
15 property located at 3207 McCall Street, San Diego, California 92106 (“the Subject Property”), on or
16 about July 17, 2006, for a lien arising out of outstanding income tax liabilities of Don and Susanne
17 Ballantyne. The United States denies that the recording of this notice was illegal, arbitrary, or unlawful.

18 12. The United States admits that it contends that Plaintiff holds title to the Subject Property
19 as a nominee and/or alter ego of Susanne Ballantyne; however, the United States denies that this
20 contention is erroneous, arbitrary, unreasonable, capricious, illegal, or unlawful.

21 13. The allegations of paragraph 13 relate solely to Claim One for wrongful levy, which the
22 Court dismissed without prejudice by an order entered on May 23, 2008.

23 14. The allegations of paragraph 14 relate solely to Claim One for wrongful levy, which the
24 Court dismissed without prejudice by an order entered on May 23, 2008.

25 15. The allegations of paragraph 15 relate solely to Claim One for wrongful levy, which the
26 Court dismissed without prejudice by an order entered on May 23, 2008.

1 16. The allegation of paragraph 16 relates solely to Claim One for wrongful levy, which the
2 Court dismissed without prejudice by an order entered on May 23, 2008.

3 17. The allegation of paragraph 17 relates solely to Claim One for wrongful levy, which the
4 Court dismissed without prejudice by an order entered on May 23, 2008.

5 18. The United States denies the allegation in paragraph 18.

6 19. See responses to paragraphs 2, 3, and 5 through 18 above.

7 20. The United States admits that it claims an interest in the Subject Property through a lien
8 arising on all property and rights to property of Don and Susanne Ballantyne based on unpaid federal
9 income tax assessments and the Notice of Federal Tax Lien recorded on or about July 17, 2006.

10 21. The United States denies that the Ballantynes have (or had at the relevant times) no
11 ownership interest in the Subject Property; furthermore, the United States presently lacks knowledge or
12 information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the remaining allegation in paragraph 21 and
13 therefore denies this allegation.

14 22. The United States denies the allegations in paragraph 22.

15 WHEREFORE Defendant, the United States of America, prays as follows:

16 (a) That the Court deny Plaintiff relief sought in its First Amended Complaint and dismiss the
17 First Amended Complaint with prejudice;

18 (b) That the Court find that the United States has valid and subsisting liens on all property and
19 rights to property of Don and Susanne Ballantyne, including liens against the Subject Property, and that
20 the Notice of Federal Tax Lien was properly recorded against the Subject Property;

21 (c) That the Court find that Plaintiff holds title to, or interest in, the Subject Property as a
22 nominee and/or alter ego of Susanne Ballantyne; and

23 (d) That the United States be granted its fees and costs, and such other and further relief as the
24 Court deems just and proper.

1 DATED this 2nd day of June, 2008.
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Respectfully submitted,

5 KAREN P. HEWITT
United States Attorney
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7 TOM STAHL
Assistant United States Attorney
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9 /s/ Justin S. Kim
10 JUSTIN S. KIM
Trial Attorney, Tax Division
United States Department of Justice
11 Attorneys for the United States
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1 **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

2 I HEREBY CERTIFY that on this 2nd day of June, 2008, I electronically filed the foregoing with the
3 Clerk of Court using the CM/ECF system, which will send notification of such filing to the following:
4 William P. Shannahan, wpshan@sbcglobal.net; David J. Lenci, david.lenci@klgates.com,
5 shirli.simmons@klgates.com; Michael K. Ryan, michael.ryan@klgates.com, linda.gage@klgates.com; and
6 I hereby certify that I have mailed by U.S. Postal Service the foregoing to the following non CM/ECF
7 participants: none.

8 _____
9 /s/ Justin S. Kim
10 _____
11 JUSTIN S. KIM
12 Trial Attorney, Tax Division
13 U.S. Department of Justice